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<td><strong>1</strong></td>
<td>---- the production of nuclear materials generated huge quantities of waste, good records of radioactive and chemical waste production and environmental discharges generally were not kept until the 1970s.</td>
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|   | A) Although  
|   | B) Because  
|   | C) If only  
|   | D) Even so  
|   | E) Notwithstanding  |
| **2** | A plantation is a long, artificially-established forest, farm or estate, ---- crops are grown for sale, often in distant markets rather than for local on-site consumption.  |
|   | A) how  
|   | B) which  
|   | C) whatever  
|   | D) where  
|   | E) what  |
| **3** | ---- scientists are able to find and produce Higgs' bosons, there's still so much left unexplained that this will be just a grain of sand in a vast desert of knowledge.  |
|   | A) while  
|   | B) in case  
|   | C) if  
|   | D) although  
|   | E) even if  |
| **4** | Continually reviewed to keep pace with the current literature, this database is ---- comprehensive source of natural product information available.  |
|   | A) the most  
|   | B) much  
|   | C) more  
|   | D) less  
|   | E) a little  |
| **5** | Tanzanians have little patience when driving and in their mind any vehicle smaller than ---- is responsible for getting out the way.  |
|   | A) hers  
|   | B) herself  
|   | C) her  
|   | D) himself  
|   | E) theirs  |
| **6** | A team of researchers led by King's College London has for the first time identified a new gene ---- may have the ability to prevent HIV, from spreading after it enters the body.  |
|   | A) whom  
|   | B) whose  
|   | C) what  
|   | D) which  
|   | E) who  |
| **7** | Developments in transportation, ---- in manufacturing and agriculture, sparked American economic growth in the first half of the nineteenth century.  |
|   | A) including  
|   | B) not so much as  
|   | C) rather than  
|   | D) such as  
|   | E) as if  |
| **8** | In the history of modern medicine, ---- different medical treatments have been tried to help people with schizophrenia, but ---- have been proven effective in a series of carefully conducted scientific studies.  |
|   | A) some / not much  
|   | B) all / very little  
|   | C) more / any  
|   | D) many / few  
|   | E) most / all  |
9- Foundation, a digital civil liberties group, say that courts are keen to uphold patents on ideas that are vague to deserve protection.

A) as / as  
B) just / sp  
C) so / that  
D) enough / for  
E) too / too

10- Russian President Vladimir Putin says he will pardon jailed oil tycoon Mikhail Khodorkovsky after a decade in prison.

A) except for  
B) apart from  
C) more than  
D) just as  
E) so long as

11- Mogadishu is Somalia's center and the reports have been coming recently, the atmosphere there isn't so safe.

A) as well as  
B) as far as  
C) in that  
D) so that  
E) in case

12- Around 1900 many people in the north-eastern provinces in Holland itself lived in a situation slavery, as day-labourers in agriculture.

A) the same as  
B) as regards  
C) according to  
D) similar to  
E) as well as

13- Once he dies, nothing will stop the reforms from being rolled back, they have been imposed with no lasting institutions.

A) whereas  
B) in case  
C) but  
D) instead of  
E) since

14- Monitoring, diagnosis, and reporting of the cloud is integral to managing the user experience for cloud-hosted business services cloud consumers can proactively pinpoint the root-cause of problems, and take corrective action.

A) so that  
B) even if  
C) so as to  
D) when  
E) unless

15- George Eliot is usually considered the first novelist to have discussed Zionism, the restoration of the Jews to Palestine, in Daniel Deronda, which was published in 1876.

A) but rather  
B) that is  
C) as such  
D) and then  
E) for example

16- There is no evidence that truthfulness can be inherited, such tendencies are, presumably, culturally determined.

A) but  
B) even if  
C) so  
D) although  
E) as if

17- The successful underestimate the extent they owe their wealth to luck rather than skill, which leads them to demand more respect than is their due, and to disrespect others.

A) to which  
B) as  
C) in case  
D) of whom  
E) as if

18- Plastics cannot be used in practical applications ---- they are protected by several additives such as antioxidants, UV absorbers and light stabilizers.

A) but  
B) unless  
C) if  
D) whereas  
E) whether

19- ---- most people say that outward beauty doesn't matter to them, generally most people value beauty in a potential partner.

A) When  
B) Though  
C) Because  
D) In case  
E) If

20- Students should bring a certain skepticism to whatever they study, and they should question what they are taught ---- accepting it passively.

A) instead of  
B) due to  
C) on behalf of  
D) with regard to  
E) in order to

21- An estuary is a partially enclosed body of water ---- incoming seawater is mixed with fresh water coming from the land.

A) which  
B) wherever  
C) where  
D) how  
E) whether

22- ---- I graduate from high school, I am planning to study clothing design.

A) Since  
B) Unless  
C) So that  
D) Even when  
E) After

23- The muscles used in facial expression are unique ---- they are attached to various parts of the facial skin.

A) although  
B) however  
C) in that  
D) owing to  
E) unlike

24- ---- one compares the maps of Europe in 1989 and 1999, the one can see the results of an extraordinary decade of change.

A) If  
B) Until  
C) Before  
D) Unless  
E) In spite of

25- The Lenni Lenape Indians, ---- descendants now live in New Jersey, have an incredible oral traditions that describes their trek from central Asia nearly 10,000 years ago.

A) who  
B) whom  
C) that  
D) whose  
E) which

26- The digital revolution in scientific publishing is now under way, ---- the endpoint is far from clear.

A) so  
B) but  
C) for  
D) or  
E) as

27- ---- effective antibiotic intervention and strong supportive care, the mortality in patients with severe sepsis remains at unacceptable levels.

A) Despite  
B) Though  
C) On the grounds that  
D) Due to  
E) The fact that
28- there is no known cure for Alzheimer, there are several drug treatments that may improve symptoms and care strategies can reduce behavioural problems.

A) Though / of which
B) While / that
C) Even so / therefore
D) Because / which
E) On the whole / ----

29- The parents inquired desperately there was a way doctors could cure their daughter’s life threatening illness.

A) once again
B) in fact
C) that
D) if
E) unless

30- physicians patients will probably find it hard to adapt to the new medical system.

A) Neither / or
B) Hardly / when
C) Both / and
D) Whether / or
E) Either / nor

31- Thanks to advances in medicine, polio epidemics, dreaded events, are now mentioned only in history books.

A) as soon as
B) while
C) therefore
D) meanwhile
E) once

32- taken seriously and treated properly, the common cold is likely to develop into a perilous disease.

A) In the meantime
B) Even so
C) Provided
D) Unless
E) Until

33- the widespread use of the antibiotics and vaccines, communicable diseases can now be effectively controlled in many parts of the world.

A) In spite
B) Despite
C) Through
D) Seeing as
E) Whereas

34- About 29 percent of the U.S. population has hypertension, many sufferers are unaware of their condition.

A) because
B) though
C) just then
D) even if
E) despite

35- Women experience depression twice as often as men, men are more likely to commit suicide as a result of depression.

A) because
B) if
C) for
D) contrary to
E) although

36- the fact that many countries have over-fished for decades, fish stocks are dangerously low in many areas.

A) Owing to
B) Despite
C) Because
D) Therefore
E) When

37- provide more grazing land for cattle, considerable acres of rainforest are destroyed every year.

A) Owing to the fact that
B) In contrast to
C) With respect to
D) In order
E) So as to
38- many times you practice this piece of music on the piano, you are sure to fail to master it, honey.
   A) No matter  B) Although  C) Even if  D) However  E) Much as

39- The intrusion into the privacy of others by the unjust press news --- entertainment. Nevertheless, they act as if they possess this right.
   A) either / or  B) not only / but also  C) whether / or  D) neither / nor  E) both / and

40- A diet must always be kept to you want to end up with a waste of time.
   A) unless  B) otherwise  C) provided that  D) moreover  E) without regard to

41- Reading in poor light strains the eyes, it is best to do it in a well-lit place avoid injury.
   A) moreover / due to  B) therefore / in case  C) otherwise / because of  D) so / in order  E) thus / so as to

42- Today, new fields of engineering are continually emerging scientific and technological breakthroughs.
   A) instead of  B) as a result of  C) with regard to  D) rather than  E) moreover

43- In some countries voting is compulsory, but in others, you vote stay at home on election day is a matter of personal choice.
   A) either / or  B) whether / or  C) when / while  D) neither / nor  E) hardly / when

44- In Hawaii, the cost of living is so high, and the average wage so low, that most people have more than one job, they would not be able to get by.
   A) Furthermore  B) similarly  C) otherwise  D) in order that  E) on the contrary

45- the rapidly growing size of the global human population, there is increased destruction of natural habitats.
   A) Instead of  B) No matter  C) Because  D) Therefore  E) Owing to

46- Fishing for certain species of fish is often seasonal, many modern fishing boats are designed to operate using two or more different fishing methods.
   A) whereas  B) whenever  C) owing to  D) however  E) so
47- The philosopher Thomas Hobbes believed man was nasty and violent, ---- the philosopher John Locke saw him as rational and reasonable.

A) by the time  
B) whereas  
C) in order that  
D) moreover  
E) despite

48- As Saudi Arabia has ---- high rainfall ---- any major rivers, it has to convert seawater into fresh drinking water to supply the needs of its inhabitants.

A) either / or  
B) both / and  
C) neither / nor  
D) not only / but also  
E) whether / or

49- ---- people all around the world desire to get rich quickly without thinking of the consequences, the, environment of the planet is being seriously damaged.

A) In spite of  
B) Since  
C) No matter  
D) Besides  
E) On account of

50- The 15th- to 17th-century Flemish artists tried to paint accurate pictures of what they saw; the 19th-century Impressionists, ---- , were mainly concerned with colours.

A) what is more  
B) therefore  
C) inasmuch as  
D) on the other hand  
E) in order that

51- ---- a great deal more information about Mars has been obtained will It be possible to plan a manned trip to this planet.

A) Even though  
B) Ever since  
C) Provided  
D) Hardly ever  
E) Only when

52- Since 1960, astronomers have attempted more than six dozen radio searches for ---- might be interpreted as a "hello-there" signal.

A) what  
B) which  
C) whom  
D) whose  
E) that

53- ---- recent problems with processing, alfalfa-sprout production has grown remarkably in the past three decades and now accounts for about 7 percent of the total U.S. alfalfa-seed supply.

A) Though  
B) When  
C) Despite  
D) As  
E) Now that

54- Cahokia was the largest and most cosmopolitan city ever to exist in the territory that was to become the United States, ---- most of us have never heard of it.

A) so  
B) for  
C) as  
D) but  
E) or
55- Even decades after the founding of the royal observatories, the astronomers were not making much progress on the longitude problem, and lives and valuable cargoes continued to be lost to shipwreck.

A) however  
B) meanwhile  
C) otherwise  
D) even so  
E) in contrast

56- Experts can discover, painting is one of the world's oldest art forms, examples of which in French cave-dwelling societies date back to around 30,000 BCE.

A) Despite the fact that  
B) Apart from  
C) As much as  
D) As far as  
E) Unlike

57- The cost of institutional care for an older or a disabled person is huge, absolutely immense, women who are looking after people in their own home are providing an enormous service for society.

A) even if  
B) because  
C) while  
D) though  
E) so

58- Problem-based learning (PBL) is a student-centered pedagogy in which students learn about a subject through the experience of problem solving.

A) which  
B) that  
C) them  
D) where  
E) whom

59- Over-fishing, other factors play a part in the diminishing stocks of commercial fish species.

A) As well  
B) In addition to  
C) Instead  
D) Though  
E) Because of

60- The machine gun was feared for its rapid fire, intimidated every soldier on the battlefield.

A) that  
B) whose  
C) where  
D) of which  
E) which

61- Up until the middle of the 19th century the brain could be studied - it was damaged.

A) just before  
B) even when  
C) even so  
D) only after  
E) as though

62- The laser is a device that produces a beam of light that is scientifically practically of great use.

A) neither / nor  
B) not / just  
C) hardly / when  
D) whether / or  
E) both / and

63- We got to Sydney airport, it was 3.30 AM, and we had to wait half an hour for an available taxi to the city.

A) Until  
B) While  
C) Just in case  
D) By the time  
E) Afterwards
64- human activity has grown into a global ecological force, traditional ecological theory does not provide good ways of understanding systems dominated by human activity.

A) Despite  
B) Contrary to  
C) Now that  
D) In case  
E) Hence  

65- Europe's significance in the world stems from its size influence, its history, and its relative prosperity.

A) as / as  
B) not / but  
C) such / as  
D) so / that  
E) rather / than  

66- The children would have had the exact same outcome they had never had your special math training program.

A) even if  
B) provided  
C) after  
D) so  
E) as  

67- Literature is associated with books and reading, but there was a time there were almost no books there were no printing presses.

A) after / although  
B) though / if  
C) since / due to  
D) whereas / or  
E) when / because  

68- The earliest lamps were shells or saucer-shaped pieces of stone held oil or animal fat with crude wicks of vegetable fibre.

A) that  
B) of which  
C) whereby  
D) whose  
E) some of whom  

69- Birds have been kept as pets by royalty for thousands of years, only fairly recently have so many birds been available to the public.

A) Moreover  
B) Therefore  
C) On the contrary  
D) However  
E) Even though  

70- Introspective reports are used as sources of information about other minds in everyday life in science.

A) either / nor  
B) neither / or  
C) not only / but also  
D) both / but  
E) so much / as  

71- The swallow, a nice bird, couldn't soar into the sky the fact that it had broken its wing.

A) since  
B) inasmuch as  
C) on account of  
D) much as  
E) despite  

72- At a rapid rate, much of the world is coming online and individuals are connecting with each other the physical distance that separates them.

A) in this respect  
B) as a result  
C) instead of  
D) on account of  
E) regardless of  

73- nicotine the tobacco plant are named for Jean Nicot, a French ambassador who sent tobacco from Portugal to Paris in 1560.

A) So / that  
B) As / as  
C) Whether / or  
D) More / than  
E) Both / and
74- ---- not smoking, the smoker has too much acetylcholine and becomes nervous, hypersensitive, and anxious.

A) After  
B) So  
C) As  
D) When  
E) Lest

75- ---- political assassination is a terrorist act depends on its association with a broader program of political violence.

A) If  
B) Whether  
C) Since  
D) How  
E) Only if

76- Twice during the 20th century Tokyo was nearly destroyed, ---- the tragic earthquake and fire of 1923 and a second time after the incendiary-bomb air raids of World War II.

A) even so  
B) no matter  
C) only if  
D) once after  
E) otherwise

77- ---- the study was conducted through a web-based survey, participants were able to complete the surveys on their own time.

A) Although  
B) Since  
C) If  
D) For  
E) When

78- ---- a method has been developed, it must be formally documented into a final analytical testing procedure.

A) Even so  
B) Even if  
C) Once  
D) Since  
E) While

79- The zookeepers have to approach some savage animals with extreme caution, ---- they are very dangerous.

A) this being the case  
B) that is why  
C) even so  
D) on grounds of  
E) for

80- Viruses can’t metabolize nutrients, produce and excrete wastes, move around on their own, or even reproduce ---- they are inside another organism's cells.

A) unless  
B) if  
C) as soon as  
D) however  
E) so as

81- High-performance work systems should be periodically evaluated ---- new organizational priorities and initiatives.

A) as of  
B) in terms of  
C) regardless of  
D) instead of  
E) because of

82- It has been found that the method does not work well ---- it has relatively low sensitivity to developing faults.

A) so that  
B) despite  
C) as  
D) until  
E) due to
83- Today's cameras have automatic devices that relieve the picture taker of any thoughts — concentrating on his or her subject.

A) other than
B) no matter
C) whereas
D) in case
E) however

84- Minerals always have the same composition and structure — they are found, — rocks are usually made up of a mixture of minerals that is dependent on their locations.

A) however / since
B) even if / despite
C) wherever / while
D) how / unless
E) in case / therefore

85- You are free to express your feelings freely in a democratic society; —, saying whatever you want in public can have dangerous consequence.

A) as a result
B) on the contrary
C) in contrast to
D) to the contrary
E) on the other hand

86- — to the right to artistic expression, the censorship committee banned the film.

A) As far as
B) On behalf
C) In addition
D) Without regard
E) As a matter of fact

87- Candidates for the doctoral program must take a test; —, masters candidates must submit a five-page report.

A) likewise
B) unless
C) because
D) otherwise
E) due to

88- — Hitler’s role in history, few subjects have — been so controversially regarded.

A) Owing to / such
B) In terms of / ever
C) Due to / so that
D) However / so far
E) In relation to / also

89- The feathery antennae on a moth are very delicate sensing organs; —, the moth has a very advanced way of avoiding predators.

A) however
B) in addition to
C) in which case
D) on the contrary
E) in other words

90- — this actor used to work as a nurse in real life helps him get into character better in the soap opera, in which he plays a doctor.

A) Much as
B) In spite of
C) The fact that
D) Inasmuch as
E) Regardless of

91- Wind patterns are quite unpredictable at high altitudes; —, you should never fly over the mountains in a small plane during a snowstorm.

A) whereby
B) seeing as
C) in which case
D) for this reason
E) on the other hand

92- People think that those with bad memories lack intelligence; —, forgetfulness is related to a stressful lifestyle.

A) because of
B) inasmuch as
C) on the contrary
D) in order that
E) on the other hand
93- __ what my conservative brother wears, my clothes reflect my commitment to the hip hop movement.

A) Unlike  
B) Thus  
C) Though  
D) So as to  
E) In contrast

94- __ a worm will turn; that is to say, even the most humble will strike back __ mistreated beyond a certain point.

A) while  
B) unless  
C) such as  
D) if  
E) as though

95- __ political tensions easing in Lebanon, archaeologists have finally managed to locate the sites of ancient Phoenician harbours.

A) Despite  
B) Thanks to  
C) Although  
D) Because  
E) Nevertheless

96- __ the company were desperately trying to find someone good enough to take the managing director's place; __ , the police tried to determine whether he had fallen from the boat by accident, or if he had been pushed.

A) in the meantime  
B) as well as  
C) in addition to  
D) all the same  
E) on the contrary

97- Scientists say that the threat of an ozone hole is greater in the Northern Hemisphere __ it is more heavily populated.

A) until  
B) in case  
C) if  
D) because  
E) unless

98- At a rapid rate, much of the world is coming online and individuals are connecting with each other __ the physical distance that separates them.

A) in this respect  
B) as a result  
C) regardless of  
D) instead of  
E) on account of

99- Birds have been kept as pets by royalty for thousands of years. __ , only fairly recently have so many birds been available to the public.

A) Moreover  
B) Therefore  
C) On the contrary  
D) Even though  
E) However

100- __ plants, which manufacture their own food, animals get the energy they need by eating things.

A) Similar to  
B) Rather than  
C) Apart from  
D) In contrast to  
E) Instead of
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